

## MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

Đại từ quan hệ	Chức năng - Cấu trúc	Ví dụ
<b>Who</b>	Làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ người. N (person) + who + V + O	<u>The teacher who inspired me</u> the most is retiring.
<b>Whom</b>	Làm tân ngữ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ người. N (person) + whom + S + V	<u>The woman whom I met</u> yesterday is a famous singer.
<b>Whose</b>	Chỉ sự sở hữu cho cả danh từ chỉ người và vật. N (person, thing) + whose + N + V...	I met <u>a boy whose brother</u> is in my class.
<b>Which</b>	Làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ, thay thế cho danh từ chỉ vật. N (thing) + which + V + O N (thing) + which + S + V	<u>The book which I borrowed</u> from the library was fascinating.
<b>That</b>	Làm chủ ngữ/tân ngữ để thay cho cả danh từ chỉ người và danh từ chỉ vật (= who, whom, which)	Lan was talking about <u>the movie that she went to see</u> yesterday.

HỌC GIỎI - NÓI HAY

## EXERCISE

*Exercise 1: Điền đại từ quan hệ thích hợp vào chỗ trống.*

1. I have never heard of the singer ..... became famous overnight.
2. Nam bought a book ..... covered all kinds of subjects.
3. Have they called the scientist ..... they are going to visit tomorrow?
4. I don't know much about the boy ..... parents have moved to the countryside.
5. Please pass me the dictionary ..... cover is red.
6. The first girl ..... knows the truth has just moved.
7. The book ..... you gave me is highly informative.
8. Do you know the girls ..... are standing outside the restaurant?
9. The police are looking for the thief ..... got into Jame's house last night.
10. The chocolate ..... you are eating comes from Korea.
11. I have kept the necklace ..... my boyfriend gave me in a box.
12. Lan is a teacher ..... always loves to help other people.
13. The newspaper to ..... my family subscribes is delivered everyday.
14. I gave you a magazine ..... had many photos.
15. I don't like the boy ..... Mai is going out with.
16. Did you see the beautiful skirt ..... Linh wore last night?
17. The man ..... she is going to marry is very kindly.
18. This is the house ..... was sold yesterday.
19. He wore a mask ..... made him look like Chaplin.
20. The woman ..... told me the fake news was not a native citizen.
21. The men ..... lives next-door are Chinese.
22. The dictionary ..... you gave me is very good.
23. Do you know the boys ..... are standing outside the church?
24. The police are looking for the thief ..... got into my house last night.
25. The chocolate ..... you like comes from the United States.
26. I have lost the necklace ..... my mother gave me on my birthday.

27. I don't remember the man ..... you said you met at the canteen last week.
28. The only thing ..... makes me worried is how to go home.
29. I can't find the key ..... opens this door.
30. I gave you a book ..... had many pictures.
31. He is someone ..... face is familiar, but I can't remember his name.
32. The essay ..... Josh wrote got top marks.
33. The boy ..... sits next to me in class is from Russia.
34. I know a girl ..... plays tennis six times a week.
35. There are eighteen different kinds of penguins ..... live south of the equator.
36. Thank you very much for the present ..... you sent me.
37. This is Mrs. Potter, ..... son won the championship last year.
38. Mina, ..... boyfriend didn't turn up, ended by having lunch with Bin.
39. The man ..... I was waiting for didn't turn up.
40. The student with ..... she was dancing had a slight limb.

***Exercise 2: Sử dụng các đại từ quan hệ phù hợp để nối các cặp câu sau.***

1. She is the most intelligent woman. I've ever met this woman.
2. This doctor is famous. You visited him yesterday.
3. These children are orphans. She is taking care of these children.
4. The two young men are not good people. You are acquainted with them.
5. My father goes swimming every day. You met him this morning.
6. The man is my father. I respect this man most.
7. The man is my father. I respect his opinion most.
8. Linh and Hoa are twins. You met them yesterday.
9. I'll introduce you to the man. His support is necessary for your project.
10. The middle-aged man is the director. My father is talking to him.
11. The boy is my cousin. You make fun of him.
12. The student is from Korea. He sits next to me.
13. I thanked the woman. This woman had helped me.

14. The professor is excellent. I am taking his course.
15. Mr. Peter said he was too busy to speak to me. I had come to see him.
16. I recently went back to Paris. It is still as beautiful as a pearl.
17. Do you know the music? It is being played on the radio.
18. You didn't tell us the reason. We have to cut down our daily expenses for that reason.
19. The day was rainy. She left on that day.
20. That man is an artist. I don't remember the man's name.
21. One of the elephants had only one tusk. We saw these elephants at the zoo.
22. That car belongs to Dr. John. Its engine is very good.
23. You sent me a present. Thank you very much for it.
24. This is Mrs. James. Her son won the championship last year.
25. Rod Lee has won an Oscar. I know his sister.
26. Is this the style of hair? Your wife wants to have it.
27. A man answered the phone. He said Tom was out.
28. Last week I went to see the house. I used to live in it.
29. The first girl has just come. She knows the truth.
30. I don't remember the woman. You said you met her at the park last week.
31. The only thing is how to get there quickly. It makes me worried.
32. The most beautiful girl loves dancing. I like her blue eyes so much.
33. He was Phong. I met him at the supermarket last night.
34. My wife wants Henry to come to dinner. She is a doctor.
35. The last woman has just returned from the office. I want to talk to her at once.
36. The team will be awarded tomorrow. Their reports are pretty good.
37. The book is an interesting horror story. I was reading it last night.
38. Someone is trying to contact you. She looked for your address two hours ago.
39. The man works for my brother's company. His daughter is fond of drawing.
40. That is the man. I spoke to him the other day.
41. They elected a new mayor. His aim was to help the poor.

42. I really like the car. I bought it last year.
43. Mr. Tuan took over the company. His wife died last year.
44. The film is about a woman. Her son mysteriously disappears.
45. I met a woman. Her husband is a famous producer.
46. The man was arrested yesterday. He escaped from prison a week ago.
47. The bag is heavy. It contains a lot of presents.
48. My friend's father gave us the tickets. He owns a travel agency.
49. Mr. Black is a good teacher. Every student likes him.
50. The test was very complicated. Nobody could do it.

**Exercise 3: Chọn đáp án đúng.**

1. That's my friend, \_\_\_\_\_ comes from Russia.  
A. which                      B. who                      C. whom                      D. where.
2. The plants which \_\_\_\_\_ in the living room need a lot of water.  
A. are                              B. be                              C. is                              D. was
3. She's the woman \_\_\_\_\_ sister looks after the baby for us.  
A. who                              B. which                              C. that's                              D. whose
4. That's the doctor for \_\_\_\_\_ Cliff works.  
A. that                              B. which                              C. whom                              D. whose
5. Linda, \_\_\_\_\_ I met at the party, called me last night.  
A. that                              B. whom                              C. which                              D. whose
6. I remember Hoa, \_\_\_\_\_ rode the bus to school with.  
A. I                                      B. whom I                              C. which I                              D. who
7. She is interviewing the author \_\_\_\_\_ book is one of the best-sellers this year.  
A. which                              B. whose                              C. that                              D. who
8. The children, \_\_\_\_\_ parents are great doctors, are smart.  
A. that                              B. whom                              C. whose                              D. their
9. The exercises which they are doing \_\_\_\_\_ very difficult.  
A. is                                      B. has been                              C. are                                      D. was

10. My mother, \_\_\_\_\_ everyone admires, is a nice woman.

A. where

B. whom

C. which

D. whose

**ĐÁP ÁN**

**Exercise 1:**

1. who
2. which
3. who
4. whose
5. whose
6. who
7. which
8. who
9. who
10. which
11. which
12. who
13. which
14. which
15. who
16. which
17. whom
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30. which



31. whose
32. which
33. who
34. who
35. which
36. which
37. whose
38. whose
39. whom
40. whom

**Exercise 2:**

1. She is the most intelligent woman that I've ever met.
2. This doctor whom you visited yesterday is famous.
3. These children whom she is taking care of are orphans.
4. The two young men whom you are acquainted with are not good people.
5. My father whom you met this morning goes swimming everyday
6. The man whom I respect most is my father.
7. The man whose opinion I respect most is my father.
8. Linh and Hoa whom you met yesterday are twins.
9. I'll introduce you to the man whose support is necessary for your project.
10. The middle-aged man is the director whom my father is talking to.
11. The boy whom you make fun of is my cousin.
12. The student who sits next to me is from Korea.
13. I thanked the woman who had helped me.
14. The professor whose course I am taking is excellent.
15. Mr. Peter, who I had come to see, said he was too busy to speak to me.
16. I recently went back to Paris, which is still as beautiful as a pearl.
17. Do you know the music which is being played on the radio?
18. You didn't tell us the reason for which we have to cut down our daily expenses.
19. The day on which she left was rainy.
20. That man, whose name I don't remember, is an artist.
21. One of the elephants which we saw at the zoo had only one tusk.
22. That car, the engine of which is very good, belongs to Dr. John.
23. Thank you very much for the present which you sent me.
24. This is Mrs. James, whose son won the championship last year.

25. I'll introduce you to the man whose support is necessary for your project.
26. Is this the style of hair which your wife wants to have?
27. A man who answered the phone said Tom was out.
28. Last week I went to see the house in which I used to live.
29. The first girl who knows the truth has just come.
30. I don't remember the woman whom you said you met at the park last week.
31. The only thing which makes me worried is how to get there quickly.
32. The most beautiful girl, whose blue eyes I like so much, loves dancing.
33. The man whom I met at the supermarket last night was Phong.
34. My wife, who is a doctor, wants Henry to come to dinner.
35. I want to talk to the last woman who has just returned from the office.
36. The team whose reports are pretty good will be awarded tomorrow.
37. The book which I was reading last night is an interesting horror story.
38. The person who looked for your address two hours ago is trying to contact you.
39. The man whose daughter is fond of drawing works for my brother's company.
40. That is the man whom I spoke to the other day.
41. They elected a new mayor whose aim was to help the poor.
42. I really like the car which I bought last year.
43. Mr. Tuan, whose wife died last year, took over the company.
44. This film is about a woman whose son mysteriously disappears.
45. I met a woman whose husband is a famous producer.
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47. The bag, which contains a lot of presents, is heavy.
48. My friend's father, who owns a travel agency, gave us the tickets.
49. Mr. Black, who every student likes, is a good teacher.
50. The test which nobody could do was very complicated.

**Exercise 3:**

1. B
2. A
3. D
4. C
5. B



- 6. B
- 7. B
- 8. C
- 9. C
- 10. B

